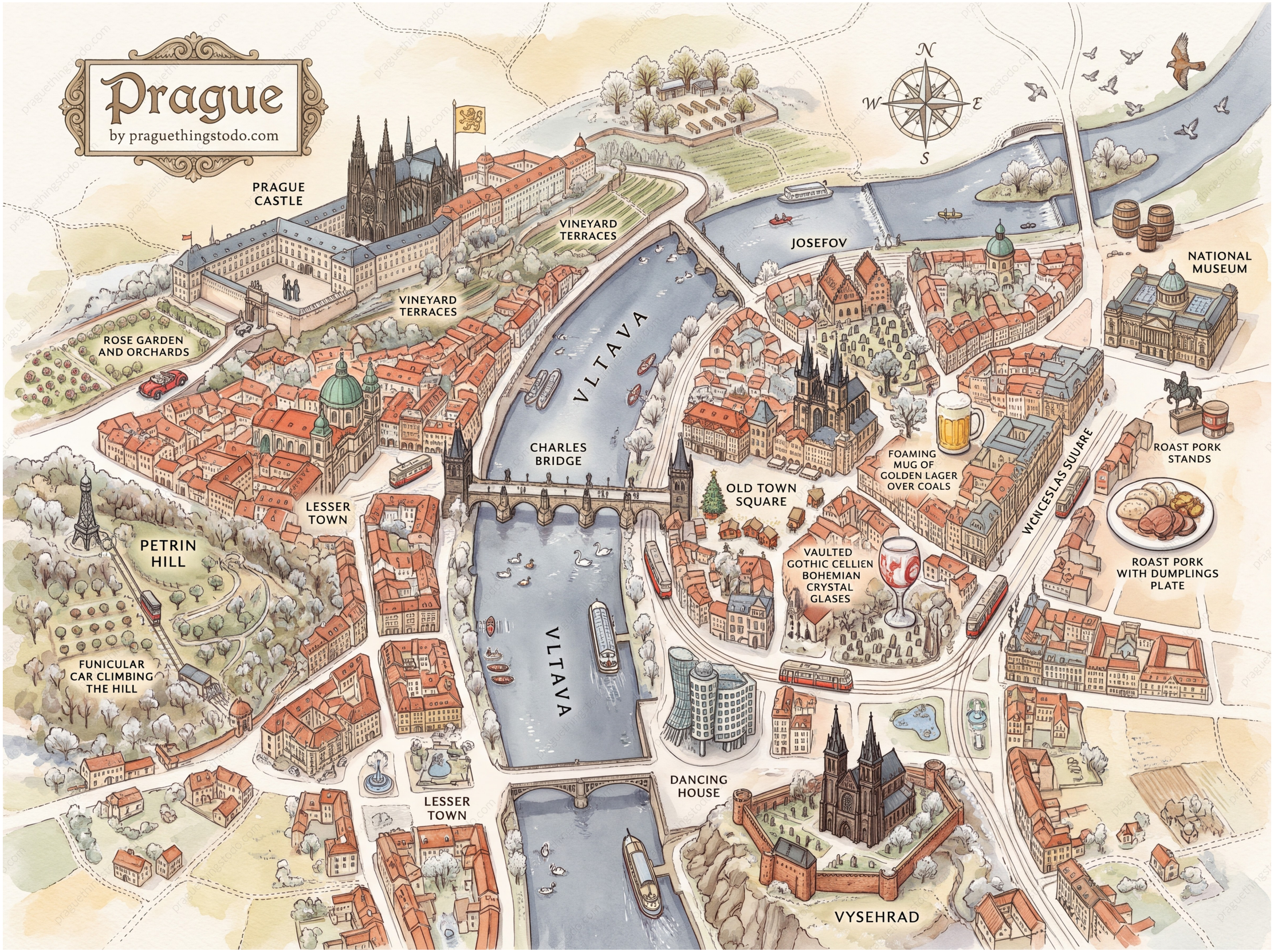


Prague - praguethingstodo.com